

Il 65% degli europei a favore del reddito di base universale

Un nuovo sondaggio di WeMove e YouGov mostra che circa due terzi degli europei vogliono che i governi istituiscano un reddito di base universale. Questa misura è supportata dal 65% delle persone, ma se agli intervistati viene chiesto di pensare all'attuale pandemia, il risultato sale al 68%.

Support for UBI

For the following question, by 'Universal Basic Income', we mean an EU-wide scheme where every adult EU resident receives a direct cash payment every month.

To what extent do you support or oppose the introduction of an EU-wide Universal Basic Income?

	Total	Country						Age					Gender	
		Italy	Port	Pol	Fr	Ger	Spain	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55+	Male	Fem
Strongly support	28%	27%	40%	28%	17%	26%	35%	21%	26%	31%	36%	27%	29%	28%
Tend to support	37%	37%	43%	45%	35%	33%	33%	44%	40%	38%	31%	36%	34%	39%
Tend to oppose	14%	18%	8%	10%	17%	18%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	16%	16%	13%
Strongly oppose	10%	8%	3%	8%	15%	10%	12%	6%	9%	8%	10%	11%	12%	7%
Don't know	11%	10%	6%	9%	17%	13%	7%	15%	13%	10%	9%	9%	8%	13%
Net: support	65%	64%	83%	73%	52%	59%	68%	65%	66%	69%	67%	63%	64%	67%
Net: oppose	24%	26%	12%	19%	31%	28%	25%	20%	21%	21%	23%	27%	28%	20%

Support for UBI in the context of the pandemic

Thinking about the Coronavirus pandemic and its impact on the economy,

to what extent do you support or oppose the introduction of an EU-wide Universal Basic Income?

	Total	Country						Age					Gender	
		Italy	Port	Pol	Fr	Ger	Spain	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55+	Male	Fem
Strongly support	30%	31%	47%	25%	16%	27%	39%	28%	28%	32%	33%	30%	30%	30%
Tend to support	38%	43%	39%	44%	38%	33%	33%	39%	40%	37%	36%	37%	38%	37%
Tend to oppose	13%	12%	7%	13%	16%	17%	11%	15%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	13%
Strongly oppose	8%	5%	3%	8%	11%	10%	10%	7%	8%	9%	7%	9%	10%	7%
Don't know	11%	9%	5%	10%	19%	14%	6%	11%	11%	10%	12%	11%	8%	13%
Net: support	68%	74%	86%	69%	54%	60%	72%	68%	68%	69%	69%	67%	69%	67%
Net: oppose	21%	17%	10%	21%	27%	26%	22%	21%	22%	21%	19%	23%	23%	20%

Il sondaggio è stato condotto da YouGov su un campione di 800.000 persone, in 6 paesi europei (Francia, Germania, Italia, Polonia, Portogallo e Spagna) dove le persone hanno espresso un forte sostegno per un reddito di base universale e vorrebbero che i loro governi istituissero un progetto pilota.

Le donne sono state generalmente più favorevoli, in

particolare in Germania, Francia, Italia e Spagna.

Support for UBI experiment

For the following question, by 'Universal Basic Income', we mean an EU-wide scheme where every adult EU resident receives a direct cash payment every month.

To what extent do you support or oppose an experiment taking place to test the idea of Universal Basic Income, by giving a random selection of EU-residents monthly cash payments over a number of years to assess the positive and negative impacts of the scheme?

	Total	Country						Age					Gender	
		Italy	Port	Pol	Fr	Ger	Spain	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55+	Male	Fem
Strongly support	28%	23%	41%	23%	19%	31%	31%	25%	29%	30%	33%	27%	30%	27%
Tend to support	36%	41%	41%	40%	35%	31%	36%	42%	36%	39%	34%	35%	36%	37%
Tend to oppose	14%	17%	9%	12%	17%	17%	13%	14%	14%	12%	13%	16%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	8%	7%	3%	9%	12%	8%	10%	5%	7%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%
Don't know	13%	12%	6%	16%	18%	14%	10%	14%	14%	11%	12%	13%	9%	16%
Net: support	65%	64%	82%	64%	53%	62%	66%	67%	65%	69%	67%	61%	66%	63%
Net: oppose	23%	24%	12%	21%	29%	25%	23%	19%	21%	20%	21%	25%	25%	21%

Agli intervistati è stato chiesto quali sarebbero i vantaggi di un reddito universale, se fosse introdotto in Europa. I principali vantaggi indicati sono stati: riduzione dell'ansia (42%), capacità di coprire le spese per i bisogni di base (33%) e maggiore indipendenza finanziaria e personale (29%), ma i risultati variano da paese a paese e tra le fasce di età. Solo il 15% delle persone ha affermato che un reddito universale non avrebbe alcun vantaggio per loro, dal 6% in Italia al 22% in Francia.

Personal benefits of an introduction of UBI

Base: All country adults

For the following question, please imagine that the European Union did introduce a Universal Basic Income (i.e. an EU-wide scheme where every adult EU resident receives a direct cash payment every month) Which, if any, of the following do you think would be benefits of this for you personally? (Please select all that apply. If you don't think there will be any benefits for you personally, please select the 'Not applicable' option)

Personal benefits	All	Age					Gender		country					
		18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55+	Male	Female	Italy	Port	Poland	France	Ger	Spain
It would allow me to reduce my current working hours	13%	14%	18%	17%	17%	8%	13%	13%	8%	13%	14%	10%	16%	14%
It would give me the extra income I need to start my own business	11%	16%	16%	15%	10%	6%	12%	10%	8%	19%	15%	8%	7%	10%
It would allow me to pay for basic needs which I currently struggle to afford (e.g. food, clothing, rent, bills, healthcare etc.)	33%	36%	32%	32%	34%	32%	32%	33%	30%	41%	33%	28%	26%	44%
It would allow me to pay for leisure activities that I currently can't/ struggle to afford	24%	30%	27%	25%	27%	20%	23%	24%	18%	30%	25%	28%	23%	21%
It would give me more time to volunteer or get involved in activism	15%	20%	16%	16%	16%	13%	16%	14%	12%	22%	14%	10%	18%	11%
It would provide me with money to invest in further education or training for myself	19%	39%	27%	24%	20%	10%	20%	19%	19%	34%	22%	8%	15%	22%
It would give me more time to care for my family	21%	21%	25%	28%	26%	15%	22%	20%	19%	30%	25%	16%	19%	19%
It would make me feel less anxious about my future than I do currently	42%	41%	43%	41%	45%	41%	39%	44%	42%	51%	56%	26%	40%	40%
It would give me more financial independence (i.e. being free from people I am currently dependent on for money/ security)	29%	43%	36%	28%	29%	25%	29%	30%	31%	35%	38%	13%	31%	26%
Other	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Don't know	7%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	10%	3%	5%	12%	8%	5%
Not applicable – I don't feel there would be any particular benefits of this for me personally	15%	8%	7%	9%	11%	23%	17%	13%	11%	6%	9%	22%	21%	14%
Unweighted N	7533	656	1122	1320	1389	3046	3675	3858	1052	1082	1008	1075	2150	1166

In Italia le persone che sostengono il reddito universale sono il 64% e il 74% se si considera l'impatto economico della pandemia. Per gli italiani, i benefici di un reddito universale includono non solo la sicurezza per i bisogni di base (30%) ma una riduzione dell'ansia per il futuro (42%) e la possibilità di concentrarsi su cose di valore che con il sistema attuale non riescono a compiere: pagamento bollette, prendersi cura degli altri (19%), volontariato (12%) o formazione (19%).

A questo link i risultati completi del nostro paese

A questo link invece i risultati di tutti gli altri paesi europei coinvolti

Vi ricordiamo inoltre la raccolta firme dei Cittadini Europei per un Reddito di Base Universale. Se non avete ancora firmato la petizione, fatelo ora e passate parola!